

## **Version 4.1 Updates**

Paper Calculator™ version 4.1 incorporates the following key revisions:

## **Data and Methodology Updates:**

- Wood Use Data Revisions:
  - Revised data for two paper grades:
    - Paperboard: Coated Unbleached Kraft
    - Paperboard: Uncoated Bleached Kraft
- End-of-Life Data Revisions:
  - Adjusted recycling rates based on the <u>2020 US EPA Municipal Solid Waste</u> (MSW) report (data year 2018):
    - Printing and writing papers revised from 44.4% to 47.4%
    - Packaging papers revised from 89% to 80.9%
  - Facial and kitchen (paper towels and napkins) tissue papers recycling rate revised to 0%
  - Toilet paper end-of-life modeled to reflect disposal via sewer with wastewater treatment, using 2025 U.S. Life Cycle Inventory (USLCI) data
- Greenhouse Gas Data Revision:
  - Integrated emission factors from the <u>Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change</u> (IPCC) Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
- Methodology Resource Documents Revision:
  - Updated methodology documentation to reflect recent data adjustments
  - Added a new summary methodology document
  - Added a summary of updates in v4.1

## **Technical and Interface Improvements:**

- Measurement Conversion Tool:
  - Users can now choose to display results in metric or imperial (English) units
- Numerical Rounding Adjustment:
  - Improved rounding methods to ensure greater accuracy and consistency across all numerical outputs